

telencephalon

PARTONOMY LIST

FMA	TA	UID	Short official Latin term	Short English equivalent
62000		5264	telencephalon  ; cerebrum 	telencephalon  ; brain 
		12095	morphologia externa telencephali	external morphology of telencephalon
83727		5976	fissura longitudinalis cerebri 	longitudinal cerebral fissure 
61817		5971↓	hemispherium cerebri (par) 	cerebral hemisphere (pair) 
83874		5973	gyri cerebri (par) 	cerebral gyri (pair) 
327491		5975	sulci cerebri (par) 	cerebral sulci (pair) 
84361		5978	fossa lateralis cerebri (par) 	lateral cerebral fossa (pair) 
		14197	vallecula cerebri (par) 	cerebral vallecula (pair) 
75140		5979	margo superior (par) 	superior margin (pair) 
75141		5980	margo inferomedialis (par) 	inferomedial margin (pair) 
75142		5981	margo inferolateralis (par) 	inferolateral margin (pair) 
		5982	facies superolateralis (par) 	superolateral surface (pair) 
		6037	facies inferomedialis (par) 	inferomedial surface (pair) 
		12438	gyri interlobares (par) 	interlobar gyri (pair) 
		12439	operculum insulare (par) 	insular operculum (pair) 
74886		5993	operculum frontale (par) 	frontal operculum (pair) 
74889		6007↓	operculum parietale (par) 	parietal operculum (pair) 
74891		6020↓	operculum temporale (par) 	temporal operculum (pair) 
274737		8666↓	gyrus subcentralis (par) 	subcentral gyrus (pair) 
77534		6045	lobulus paracentralis (par) 	paracentral lobule (pair) 
77537		6046	gyrus paracentralis anterior (par) 	anterior paracentral gyrus (pair) 
		12237	cortex motorius primarius (par) 	primary motor cortex (pair) 
77538		6058	gyrus paracentralis posterior (par) 	posterior paracentral gyrus (pair) 
		13176	sulci interlobares (par) 	interlobar sulci (pair) 
		5983	sulci interlobares superolaterales (par) 	superolateral interlobar sulci (pair) 
83752		5984	sulcus centralis (par) 	central sulcus (pair) 
77801		5985	sulcus lateralis (par) 	lateral sulcus (pair) 
83761		5986	ramus posterior (par) 	posterior branch (pair) 
83759		5987	ramus ascendens (par) 	ascending branch (pair) 
83760		5988	ramus anterior (par) 	anterior branch (pair) 
83754		5989	sulcus parietooccipitalis (par) 	parietooccipital sulcus (pair) 
83739		5990	incisura preoccipitalis (par) 	preoccipital notch (pair) 
		9115	sulci interlobares inferomediales (par) 	inferomedial interlobar sulci (pair) 
83743		6038	sulcus corporis callosi (par) 	sulcus of corpus callosum (pair) 
83748		6039	sulcus cingularis (par)  ; sulcus cinguli (par)	cingulate sulcus (pair)  ; sulcus of cingulum (pair)
		6040	ramus marginalis (par) 	marginal branch (pair) 
		6041	sulcus subparietalis (par) 	subparietal sulcus (pair) 
83751		6042	sulcus collateralis (par)  ; sulcus occipitotemporalis medialis (par) 	collateral sulcus (pair)  ; medial occipitotemporal sulcus (pair) 
83752		5984	sulcus centralis 	central sulcus 
61823		5974	lobi cerebri (par) 	cerebral lobes (pair) 
61824		5991	lobus frontalis (par) 	frontal lobe (pair) 
		8658	facies superolateralis (par) 	superolateral surface (pair) 
		8659↓	sulcus frontomarginalis (par) 	frontomarginal sulcus (pair) 
74885		5992↓		

		polus frontalis (par)	
274406	11028	area frontopolaris (par)	
		gyrus frontopolaris superior (par)	
		gyrus frontopolaris medius (par)	
		gyrus frontopolaris inferior (par)	
		gyrus frontomarginalis (par)	
74886	5993	operculum frontale	
61860	5994	gyrus frontalis inferior (par)	
61982	5995	pars orbitalis (par)	
61980	5996↓	pars triangularis (par)	
	11840	sulcus radiatus (par)	
61981	5997	pars opercularis (par)	
83758	8780↓	sulcus diagonalis (par)	
83757	5998	sulcus frontalis inferior (par)	
273103	5999	gyrus frontalis medius (par)	
	8660	cortex prefrontalis superolateralis (par)	
	8661	cortex prefrontalis dorsolateralis (par)	
	8662	cortex prefrontalis ventrolateralis (par)	
	8663↓	cortex premotorius superolateralis (par)	
	8664↓	cortex premotorius dorsalis (par)	
	8665↓	cortex premotorius ventralis (par)	
61894	6000	gyrus precentralis (par)	
	12236	cortex motorius primarius gyri precentralis (par)	
83800	6001	sulcus precentralis (par)	
83765	8667↓	sulcus subcentralis anterior (par)	
83778	8668↓	sulcus subcentralis posterior (par)	
61857	6002	gyrus frontalis superior (par)	
83755	6003	sulcus frontalis superior (par)	
	9118	facies inferomedialis (par)	
61857	6002	gyrus frontalis superior	
	12158↓	sulcus paracingularis (par)	
	12159↓	gyrus paracingularis (par)	
83782	6044	sulcus paracentralis (par)	
77534	6045	lobulus paracentralis	
77537	6046	gyri paracentralis anterioris	
	12237	cortex motorius primarius	
	8669	cortex prefrontalis inferomedialis (par)	
	8670	cortex prefrontalis medialis (par)	
	8671↓	cortex premotorius inferomedialis (par)	
	8672↓	cortex premotorius medialis (par)	
61890	6047	area subcallosa (par); gyrus subcallosus (par)	
61919	6048	gyrus paraterminalis (par)	
61890	6049	area paraolfactoria (par)	
72019	6050	gyrus paraolfactorius (par)	
	6051	suclci paraolfactorii (par)	
83744	8673	sulcus paraolfactorius anterior (par)	

83745	8674	sulcus paraolfactorius posterior (par)	posterior paraolfactory sulcus (pair)
256194	6052↓	gyri orbitales (par)	orbital gyri (pair)
62419	8675↓	gyrus orbitalis medialis (par)	medial orbital gyrus (pair)
256196	8676↓	gyrus orbitalis anterior (par)	anterior orbital gyrus (pair)
80184	8677↓	gyrus orbitalis posterior (par)	posterior orbital gyrus (pair)
62418	8678↓	gyrus orbitalis lateralis (par)	lateral orbital gyrus (pair)
	12160↓	lobulus orbitalis posteromedialis (par)	posteromedial orbital lobule (pair)
	12161↓	regio orbitalis posterolateralis (par)	posterolateral orbital region (pair)
83770	6053↓	sulci orbitales (par)	orbital sulci (pair)
	8679↓	sulcus orbitalis lateralis (par)	lateral orbital sulcus (pair)
83771	8680↓	sulcus orbitalis transversus (par)	transverse orbital sulcus (pair)
	8681↓	sulcus orbitalis medialis (par)	medial orbital sulcus (pair)
	12162↓	sulcus rostralis superior (par)	superior rostral sulcus (pair)
	12163↓	sulcus rostralis inferior (par)	inferior rostral sulcus (pair)
61893	6054	gyrus rectus (par)	straight gyrus (pair)
83769	6055	sulcus olfactorius (par)	olfactory sulcus (pair)
	8682	substantia perforata anterior (par) ; substantia perforata rostralis (par)	anterior perforated substance (pair) ; rostral perforated substance (pair)
	8683	structurae olfactoriae (par)	olfactory structures (pair)
77624	6195	bulbus olfactorius (par)	olfactory bulb (pair)
77625	6196	pedunculus olfactorius (par)	olfactory peduncle (pair)
77626	6197	tractus olfactorius	olfactory tract
74883	6198	trigonum olfactorum (par)	olfactory trigone (pair)
61891	6199	tuberculum olfactorum	olfactory tubercle
	6200	striae olfactoriae (par)	olfactory striae (pair)
77627	6201	stria olfactoria medialis (par)	medial olfactory stria (pair)
61971	6202	stria olfactoria lateralis (par)	lateral olfactory stria (pair)
	14202	tractus olfactorius lateralis (par)	lateral olfactory tract (pair)
	8686↓	regio retrobulbaris (par)	retrobulbar region (pair)
	8687	cortex piriformis (par) ; cortex olfactorius primarius (par)	piriform cortex (pair) ; primary olfactory cortex (pair)
	8689	pars frontalis (par)	frontal part (pair)
	8690	pars temporalis (par)	temporal part (pair)
61826	6004	lobus parietalis (par)	parietal lobe (pair)
	8698	facies superolateralis (par)	superolateral surface (pair)
61896	6009	gyrus postcentralis (par)	postcentral gyrus (pair)
	12238	cortex somatosensorius primarius	primary somatosensory cortex of postcentral gyrus (pair)
83774	6010	gyri postcentralis (par)	postcentral sulcus (pair)
61899	6011↓	lobulus parietalis superior (par)	superior parietal lobule (pair)
83772	6008↓	sulcus intraparietalis (par)	intraparietal sulcus (pair)
	8781↓	sulcus intermedius primus (par) ; sulcus intermedius anterior (par)	first intermediate sulcus (pair) ; anterior intermediate sulcus (pair)
	8782↓	sulcus intermedius secundus (par) ; sulcus intermedius posterior (par)	second intermediate sulcus (pair) ; posterior intermediate sulcus (pair)
	9122↓	sulcus parietalis transversus	transverse parietal sulcus
77536	6006↓	lobulus parietalis inferior (par)	inferior parietal lobule (pair)
61898	6005↓	gyrus angularis (par)	angular gyrus (pair)
74889	6007↓	operculum parietale	parietal operculum

61897		6012↓	gyrus supramarginalis (par)	supramarginal gyrus (pair)
		9120	facies inferomedialis (par)	inferomedial surface (pair)
77534		6045	lobulus paracentralis	paracentral lobule
77538		6058	gyrus paracentralis posterior	posterior paracentral gyrus
		12239	cortex somatosensorius primarius gyri paracentralis posterioris	primary somatosensory cortex of posterior paracentral gyrus
		9122↓	sulcus parietalis transversus (par)	transverse parietal sulcus (pair)
61900		6059	precuneus (par)	precuneus (pair)
83777		6041	sulcus subparietalis	subparietal sulcus
67325		6013	lobus occipitalis (par)	occipital lobe (pair)
		8700	facies superolateralis (par)	superolateral surface (pair)
74892		6014	polus occipitalis (par)	occipital pole (pair)
83788		6015	sulcus lunatus (par)	lunate sulcus (pair)
83786		6016	sulcus occipitalis transversus (par)	transverse occipital sulcus (pair)
61901		8701	gyrus occipitalis superior (par)	superior occipital gyrus (pair)
61902		8702	gyrus occipitalis medius (par)	middle occipital gyrus (pair)
273129		8703	gyrus occipitalis inferior (par)	inferior occipital gyrus (pair)
274557		8691	gyrus occipitalis descendens (par)	descending occipital gyrus (pair)
		8692	area striata superolateralis (par)	superolateral striate area (pair)
68614		9119	cortex visualis primarius ; area striata	primary visual cortex ; striate area
		8784	area extrastriata superolateralis (par)	superolateral extrastriate area (pair)
		9125	facies inferomedialis (par)	inferomedial surface (pair)
61903		6060	cuneus (par)	cuneus (pair)
83749		6061	sulcus calcarinus (par)	calcarine sulcus (pair)
61904		6062	gyrus lingualis (par) ; gyrus occipitotemporalis medialis (par)	lingual gyrus (pair) ; medial occipitotemporal gyrus (pair)
74518		6065	sulcus occipitotemporalis (par) ; sulcus occipitotemporalis lateralis (par)	occipitotemporal sulcus (pair) ; lateral occipitotemporal sulcus (pair)
		8704	area striata inferomedialis (par)	inferomedial striate area (pair)
68614		9119	cortex visualis primarius ; area striata	primary visual cortex ; striate area
		8709	area extrastriata inferomedialis (par)	inferomedial extrastriate area (pair)
61825		6017	lobus temporalis (par)	temporal lobe (pair)
		8705	facies superolateralis (par)	superolateral surface (pair)
74890		6018	polus temporalis (par)	temporal pole (pair)
61905		6019↓	gyrus temporalis superior (par)	superior temporal gyrus (pair)
		8706↓	pars anterior (par) ; cortex auditorius secundarius (par)	anterior part (pair) ; secondary auditory cortex (pair) ; belt area (pair)
		8708↓	pars posterior (par)	posterior part (pair)
74891		6020↓	operculum temporale	temporal operculum
71043		8710	planum polare (par)	polar plane (pair)
273671		6021↓	gyri temporales transversi (par)	transverse temporal gyri (pair)
		12252	cortex auditorius primarius (par)	primary auditory cortex (pair) ; core area (pair)
61909		6022	gyrus temporalis transversus anterior (par)	anterior transverse temporal gyrus (pair)
61910		6023	gyrus temporalis transversus posterior (par)	posterior transverse temporal gyrus (pair)
71045		6024↓	planum temporale (par)	temporal plane (pair)
83782		6025	sulci temporales transversi (par)	transverse temporal sulci (pair)
			sulcus temporalis transversus	anterior transverse temporal sulcus

	8711	anterior (par)	(pair)
	8712	sulcus temporalis transversus	intermediate transverse temporal sulcus (pair)
	8713	intermedius (par)	posterior transverse temporal sulcus (pair)
83783	6026	sulcus temporalis transversus	superior temporal sulcus (pair)
61906	6027	intermedius (par)	middle temporal gyrus (pair)
83784	6028	sulcus temporalis transversus	inferior temporal sulcus (pair)
61907	6029↓	posterior (par)	inferior temporal gyrus (pair)
	9129	sulcus temporalis superior (par)	inferomedial surface (pair)
61907	6029↓	gyrus temporalis medius (par)	inferior temporal gyrus
74518	6065	sulcus temporalis inferior (par)	occipitotemporal sulcus ; lateral occipitotemporal sulcus
61908	6063	gyrus temporalis inferior (par)	fusiform gyrus (pair) ; lateral occipitotemporal gyrus (pair)
	12164	facies inferomedialis (par)	medial part of fusiform gyrus (pair)
	12165	gyrus temporalis inferior	lateral part of fusiform gyrus (pair)
	8714↓	cortex ectorhinalis (par)	ectorhinal cortex (pair)
	12166	sulcus fusiformis medius (par)	midfusiform sulcus (pair)
83751	6042	sulcus collateralis ; sulcus occipitotemporalis medialis	collateral sulcus ; medial occipitotemporal sulcus
61918	6070	gyrus parahippocampalis	parahippocampal gyrus
67329	6030↓	insula (par)	insula (pair) ; insular lobe (pair)
274526	6031	gyri insulae (par)	insular gyri (pair)
67555	6032	gyri longi insulae (par)	long gyri of insula (pair)
274723	11498	gyrus longus anterior insulae (par)	anterior long gyrus of insula (pair)
274729	11508	gyrus longus posterior insulae (par)	posterior long gyrus of insula (pair)
61913	6033	gyri breves insulae (par)	short gyri of insula (pair)
274705	11509	gyrus brevis anterior insulae (par)	anterior short gyrus of insula (pair)
274711	11510	gyrus brevis medius insulae (par)	middle short gyrus of insula (pair)
274717	11511	gyrus brevis posterior insulae (par)	posterior short gyrus of insula (pair)
	12167	gyrus transversus insulae (par)	transverse gyrus of insula (pair)
61915	11513	gyrus accessorius anterior insulae (par)	anterior accessory gyrus of insula (pair)
83753	6035	sulcus circularis insulae (par) ; sulcus periinsularis (par)	circular sulcus of insula (pair) ; periinsular sulcus (pair)
83779	6034	sulcus centralis superior insulae (par)	superior central sulcus of insula (pair)
75266	6036	limen insulae (par)	limen of insula (pair)
	9241	regio peripaleocorticalis claustralis (par)	claustral peripaleocortical region (pair)
72719	6066	lobus limbicus (par)	limbic lobe (pair)
275048	8717	gyrus limbicus (par)	limbic gyrus (pair) ; outer ring of limbic lobe (pair)
61890	6047	area subcallosa ; gyrus subcallosus	subcallosal area ; subcallosal gyrus
62434	6067↓	gyrus cingularis (par)	cingulate gyrus (pair) ; gyrus of cingulum (pair)
61916	8718	pars anterior (par)	anterior cingulate cortex (pair)
276530	8720	pars media (par)	midcingulate cortex (pair)
61924	8726	pars posterior (par)	posterior cingulate cortex (pair)
	9433↓		

		cortex retrosplenialis	retrosplenial cortex
62502	6068	isthmus gyri cingularis (par)	isthmus of cingulate gyrus (pair)
61918	6070	gyrus parahippocampalis (par)	parahippocampal gyrus (pair)
	8740↓	cortex entorhinalis (par)	entorhinal cortex (pair)
	8741	substantia reticularis alba (par)	white reticular matter (pair)
	8742↓	verrucae hippocampi (par)	hippocampal warts (pair)
	8719↓	cortex perirhinalis (par)	perirhinal cortex (pair)
	9432	subregio transentorhinalis (par) 	transentorhinal subregion (pair)
74884	6071↓	uncus (par)	uncus (pair)
	8734↓	gyrus ambiens (par)	ambient gyrus (pair)
	8735↓	sulcus semianularis (par)	semianular sulcus (pair)
	8736↓	gyrus semilunaris (par)	semilunar gyrus (pair)
	8737↓	gyrus uncinatus (par)	uncinate gyrus (pair)
	8738↓	limbus fasciae dentatae (par)	limbus of dentate gyrus (pair)
275054	8739↓	gyrus intralimbicus (par)	intralimbic gyrus (pair) ; uncal apex (pair)
83751	6042	sulcus collateralis ; sulcus occipitotemporalis medialis	collateral sulcus ; medial occipitotemporal sulcus
83746	6076	sulcus rhinalis (par)	rhinal sulcus (pair)
	8756↓	sulcus intrarhinalis (par)	intrarhinal sulcus (pair)
	12155↓	regio periamygaloidea (par)	periamygaloidea region (pair)
74038	8721	formatio hippocampi (par)	hippocampal formation (pair) ; inner ring of limbic lobe (pair)
277774	8722	pars precommissuralis hippocampi (par)	precommissural part of hippocampus (pair)
	8723	pars supracommissuralis hippocampi (par)	supracommissural part of hippocampus (pair)
62439	6083	stria longitudinalis lateralis (par)	lateral longitudinal stria (pair)
62488	6082	indusium griseum (par)	indusium griseum (pair)
67956	6084	stria longitudinalis medialis (par)	medial longitudinal stria (pair)
277777	8724↓	hippocampus proprius (par) ; pars retrocommissuralis hippocampi (par)	proper hippocampus (pair) ; retrocommissural part of hippocampus (pair)
	12253	divisiones hippocampi proprii (par)	subdivisions of proper hippocampus (pair)
323277	6146	pes hippocampi (par)	pes of hippocampus (pair)
	6147	digitationes hippocampi (par)	hippocampal digitations (pair)
275036	9275	caput hippocampi (par) ; segmentum anterius hippocampi (par)	head of hippocampus (pair) ; anterior segment (pair)
275030	9278	corpus hippocampi (par) ; segmentum medium hippocampi (par)	body of hippocampus (pair) ; middle segment of hippocampus (pair)
275042	9294	cauda hippocampi (par) ; segmentum posterius hippocampi (par)	tail of hippocampus (pair) ; posterior segment of hippocampus (pair)
83747	6072	sulcus hippocampalis (par)	hippocampal sulcus (pair)
61922	6073	gyrus dentatus (par) ; fascia dentata (par)	dentate gyrus (pair) ; dentate fascia (pair)
83728	6074	sulcus fimbriodentatus (par)	fimbriodentate sulcus (pair)
	8762↓	dentes subiculi (par) ; gyri subspleniales (par)	teeth of subiculum (pair) ; subsplenial gyri (pair) ; gyri of Andreas Retzius (pair)
61921	6069↓	gyrus fasciolaris (par)	fasciolar gyrus (pair)
275093	8757↓	fasciola cinerea (par)	fasciola cinerea (pair)
74414	6149	subiculum (par)	subiculum (pair)

62486		6148	presubiculum (par)	presubiculum (pair)
77604		6145	parasubiculum (par)	parasubiculum (pair)
86464		6077	corpus callosum	corpus callosum
61945		6078	rostrum	rostrum
61946		6079	genu	genu
61947		6080	truncus ; corpus	trunk ; body
61948		6081	splenium corporis callosi	splenium of corpus callosum
61844		6098	septum pellucidum	septum pellucidum
61874		6099	cavum	cave
62472		6100	lamina (par)	layer (pair)
		12096	morphologia interna telencephali	internal morphology of telencephalon
61830		6124	cortex cerebri (par)	cerebral cortex (pair)
61830		5972↓	pallium (par)	pallium (pair)
		8793↓	pallium dorsale (par)	dorsal pallium (pair)
		8798↓	pallium laterale (par)	lateral pallium (pair)
		8826↓	pallium mediale (par)	medial pallium (pair)
		8827↓	pallium ventrale (par)	ventral pallium (pair)
62429		6130	isocortex (par) ; neocortex (par)	isocortex (pair) ; neocortex (pair)
		8830↓	isocortex granularis (par)	granular isocortex (pair)
		8851	areae sensoriae primariae (par)	primary sensory areas (pair)
		8852	areae sensoriae unimodales (par)	unimodal sensory areas (pair)
		8853	areae associationis ordini magni (par) ; areae majores associationis (par)	higher order association areas (pair); principal association areas (pair)
		8868	isocortex agranularis (par)	agranular isocortex (pair)
		8869	area motoria primaria (par)	primary motor area (pair)
		8919	areae motoriae nonprimariae (par)	nonprimary motor areas (pair)
242257		6131	strata isocorticis (par)	layers of isocortex (pair)
242259		6132	lamina molecularis (par) ; lamina I (par)	molecular layer (pair) ; layer I (pair)
242264		6133	lamina granularis externa (par) ; lamina II (par)	external granular layer (pair) ; layer II (pair)
242283		6134	lamina pyramidalis externa (par) ; lamina III (par)	external pyramidal layer (pair) ; layer III (pair)
242298		6135	lamina granularis interna (par) ; lamina IV (par)	internal granular layer (pair) ; layer IV (pair)
242313		6136	lamina pyramidalis interna (par) ; lamina V (par)	internal pyramidal layer (pair) ; layer V (pair)
242333		6137	lamina multiformis (par) ; lamina VI (par)	multiform layer (pair) ; layer VI (pair)
		8928	striae fibrarum myelinatarum isocorticis (par)	striae of myelinated fibres of isocortex (pair)
77807		6138	stria laminae molecularis (par) ; lamina 1 (par) ; lamina tangentialis (par)	stria of molecular layer of isocortex (pair) ; layer 1 (pair) ; tangential layer (pair)
		8929	sublamina superficialis (par) ; sublamina 1a (par)	superficial sublayer (pair) ; sublayer 1a (pair)
		8982	sublamina intermedia (par) ; sublamina 1b (par)	intermediate sublayer (pair) ; sublayer 1b (pair)
		9021	sublamina profunda (par) ; sublamina 1c (par)	deep sublayer (pair) ; sublayer 1c (pair)
		9022	lamina dysfibrosa (par) ; lamina 2 (par) 	dysfibrous layer (pair) ; layer 2 (pair)
		9083	lamina suprastrata (par) ; lamina 3 (par)	suprastrata layer (pair); layer 3 (pair)
		9084	sublamina superficialis (par) ; sublamina 3a (par)	superficial sublayer (pair) ; sublayer 3a (pair)

	9085	sublamina intermedia (par) ⑩; sublamina 3b (par) ⑩	intermediate sublayer (pair) ⑩; sublayer 3b (pair) ⑩
	9086	sublamina profunda (par) ⑩; sublamina 3c (par) ⑩	deep sublayer (pair) ⑩; sublayer 3c (pair) ⑩
	9087	stria laminae pyramidalis externi (par) ⑩; ; lamina 4 (par) ⑩	stria of external pyramidal layer of isocortex (pair) ⑩; layer 4 (pair) ⑩
	9101	lamina intrastriata (par) ⑩; sublamina 5a (par) ⑩	intrastriate layer (pair); sublayer 5a (pair) ⑩
<u>77809</u> 	6142	stria laminae pyramidalis interni (par) ⑩; sublamina 5b (par) ⑩	stria of internal pyramidal layer of isocortex (pair) ⑩; sublayer 5b (pair) ⑩
	9102	lamina substriata limitans (par) ⑩; lamina 6 (par) ⑩	substriate and limiting layer (pair); layer 6 (pair) ⑩
	9109	sublamina substriata (par) ⑩; sublamina 6a (par) ⑩	substriate sublayer (pair); sublayer 6a (pair) ⑩
	9110	sublamina limitans (par) ⑩; sublamina 6b (par) ⑩	limiting sublayer (pair) ⑩; sublayer 6b (pair) ⑩
	9114	stria verticalis (par) ⑩	vertical stria (pair) ⑩
	9116	columna corticalis isocorticis (par) ⑩	cortical column of isocortex (pair) ⑩
<u>68614</u>	9119	cortex visualis primarius (par) ⑩; area striata (par) ⑩	primary visual cortex (pair) ⑩; striate area (pair)
<u>75667</u> 	6141	stria occipitalis (par) ⑩	occipital stripe (pair)
	9126	columna dominantiae ocularis (par)	ocular dominance column (pair)
	9127	columna orientationis (par) ⑩	orientation column (pair)
	9132	hypercolumna (par) ⑩	hypercolumn (pair) ⑩
	9135↓	neura isocorticis (par) ⑩	neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩
	9139	neura projectionis isocorticis (par) ⑩; neura pyramidalia isocorticis (par) ⑩	projection neurons of isocortex (pair); pyramidal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩
	8814	neura pyramidalia magna isocorticis (par) ⑩	large pyramidal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; large pyramidal cells of isocortex (pair)
	8815	neura pyramidalia gigantea isocorticis (par) ⑩	giant pyramidal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; giant pyramidal cells of isocortex (pair)
	9143	neura commissuralia isocorticis (par) ⑩	commissural neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩
	8816	neura pyramidalia media isocorticis (par) ⑩	middle pyramidal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; medium-sized pyramidal cells of isocortex (pair)
	9155	neura associationis isocorticis (par) ⑩	association neurons of isocortex (pair)
	8817	neura pyramidalia parva isocorticis (par) ⑩	small pyramidal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; small pyramidal cells of isocortex (pair)
	9170	interneura isocorticis (par) ⑩	interneurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩
	8818	interneura excitatoria isocorticis (par) ⑩; interneura spinosa isocorticis (par) ⑩	excitatory interneurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; spiny interneurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩
	8819	neura stellata spinosa isocorticis (par) ⑩	spiny stellate neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; spiny stellate cells of isocortex (pair)
	8820↓	interneura inhibitoria isocorticis (par) ⑩; interneura levia isocorticis (par) ⑩	inhibitory interneurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; smooth interneurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩
	8821	neura axodendritica isocorticis (par) ⑩	axodendritic neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; axodendritic cells of isocortex (pair)
	8822	neura bipolaria isocorticis (par) ⑩	bipolar neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; bipolar cells of isocortex (pair)
	8823	neura horizontalia isocorticis (par) ⑩	horizontal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑩; horizontal cells of isocortex (pair)

8824	neura multiplumosa isocorticis (par) ⑪	multitufted neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑪; multitufted cells of isocortex (pair)
8825	neura neurogliaformia isocorticis (par) ⑪; neura araneiformia isocorticis (par) ⑪	neurogliaform neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑪; spiderweb cells of isocortex (pair); neurogliaform cells of isocortex (pair)
8828	neura racemiformia biracemiformia isocorticis (par) ⑪ ; neura biplumosa isocorticis (par) ⑪	double dendritic bouquet neurons of isocortex (pair); bitufted neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑪; double dendritic bouquet cells of isocortex (pair)
8829	neura axosomatodendritica isocorticis (par) ⑪	axosomatodendritic neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑪; axosomatodendritic cells of isocortex (pair)
8831	neura corbiformia magna isocorticis (par) ⑪	large basket neurons of isocortex (pair); large basket cells of isocortex (pair)
8832	neura corbiformia parva isocorticis (par) ⑪	small basket neurons of isocortex (pair); small basket cells of isocortex (pair)
8833	neura axoaxonica isocorticis (par) ⑪	axoaxonal neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑪; axoaxonal cells of isocortex (pair)
8834	neura candelaria isocorticis (par) ⑪	chandelier neurons of isocortex (pair) ⑪; chandelier cells of isocortex (pair)
9180↓	complexus claustroinsularis (par) ⑪	claustroinsular complex (pair)
67440 ⑩ 6187↓	claustrum (par) ⑪	claustrum (pair) ⑪
9186	claustrum dorsale (par) ⑪; claustrum insulare (par) ⑪	dorsal claustrum (pair) ⑪; insular claustrum (pair) ⑪
9187	claustrum ventrale (par) ⑪; nucleus endopiriformis (par) ⑪	ventral claustrum (pair) ⑪; endopiriform nucleus (pair) ⑪
9188↓	cortex insularis (par) ⑪	insular cortex (pair) ⑪
9189	cortex insularis agranularis (par) ⑪	agranular insular cortex (pair) ⑪
9206	neura projectionis corticis insularis (par) ⑪	projection neurons of insular cortex (pair)
9222	neura bipolaria magna corticis insularis (par) ⑪	large bipolar neurons of insular cortex (pair) ⑪; spindle cells of insular cortex (pair); large bipolar cells of insular cortex (pair)
9223↓	cortex insularis dysgranularis (par) ⑪	dysgranular insular cortex (pair) ⑪
9227↓	cortex insularis granularis (par) ⑪	granular insular cortex (pair) ⑪
83687 ⑩ 6128↓	allocortex (par) ⑪	allocortex (pair) ⑪
62430 ⑩ 6126↓	paleocortex (par) ⑪	paleocortex (pair) ⑪
9183	strata bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	layers of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪
9228	stratum neurofibrosum (par)	olfactory nerve layer (pair)
9229	stratum glomerulare (par) ⑪	glomerular layer (pair) ⑪
9230	glomerulus olfactorius (par) ⑪	olfactory glomerulus (pair) ⑪
9231	stratum plexiforme externum (par) ⑪	external plexiform layer (pair) ⑪
9232	stratum mitrale (par) ⑪	mitral cell layer (pair)
9233	stratum plexiforme internum (par) ⑪	internal plexiform layer (pair) ⑪
9234	stratum granulare (par) ⑪	granular layer (pair) ⑪
9237	neura bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪
9332	neura projectionis bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪; neura principalia bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	projection neurons of olfactory bulb (pair); principal neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪
9333	neura mitralia bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	mitral neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; mitral cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
		tufted neurons of olfactory bulb

9334	neura plumosa bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	(pair) ⑪; tufted cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9335	neura plumosa externa bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	external tufted neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; external tufted cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9364	neura plumosa media bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	middle tufted neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; middle tufted cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9365	neura plumosa interna bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	internal tufted neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; internal tufted cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9366	interneura bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	interneurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪
9367	interneura excitatoria bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	excitatory interneurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪
9368↓	neura juxtaglomerularia bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	juxtaglomerular neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; juxtaglomerular cells of olfactory bulb (pair); short-axon cells (pair)
9379	interneura inhibitoria bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	inhibitory interneurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪
9380	neura granularia superficialia bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	superficial granule neurons of olfactory bulb (pair); superficial granule cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9383	neura granularia intermedia bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	intermediate granule neurons of olfactory bulb (pair); intermediate granule cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9384	neura granularia profunda bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	deep granule neurons of olfactory bulb (pair); deep granule cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
9387	neura periglomerularia bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	periglomerular neurons of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; periglomerular cells of olfactory bulb (pair)
6306	cellulae dopaminergicae bulbi olfactorii (par) ⑪	dopaminergic cells of olfactory bulb (pair) ⑪; dopaminergic cells A16 (pair)
6182↓	strata regionis retrobulbaris (par) ⑪	layers of retrobulbar region (pair) ⑪
9238	stratum moleculare (par) ⑪	molecular layer (pair) ⑪
9239	stratum densocellulare (par) ⑪	dense cell layer (pair)
9240	stratum multiforme (par) ⑪	multiform layer (pair) ⑪
9242	strata corticis piriformis (par) ⑪	layers of piriform cortex (pair) ⑪
9245	stratum moleculare (par) ⑪	molecular layer (pair) ⑪
9246	stratum densocellulare (par) ⑪	dense cell layer (pair)
9247	stratum multiforme (par) ⑪	multiform layer (pair) ⑪
9243	strata regionis periamygaloidei (par) ⑪	layers of periamygdaloid region (pair) ⑪
9248	stratum moleculare (par) ⑪	molecular layer (pair) ⑪
9250	stratum densocellulare (par) ⑪	dense cell layer (pair)
9244	strata regionis peripaleocorticalis claustralis (par) ⑪	layers of claustral peripaleocortical region (pair) ⑪
9251	stratum moleculare (par) ⑪	molecular layer (pair) ⑪
9252	stratum densocellulare (par) ⑪	dense cell layer (pair)
9253	stratum dissecans (par) ⑪	dissecting layer (pair) ⑪
9272	stratum multiforme (par) ⑪	multiform layer (pair) ⑪
6125↓	archicortex (par) ⑪	archicortex (pair) ⑪
9295	regiones hippocampi (par) ⑪	hippocampal fields (pair)

74042		6151	cornu ammonis 1 (par)	CA1 field (pair)
72044		6152	cornu ammonis 2 (par)	CA2 field (pair)
72045		6153	cornu ammonis 3 (par)	CA3 field (pair)
75741		6154	cornu ammonis 3h (par)	CA3h field (pair)
		6157	strata hippocampi (par)	layers of hippocampus (pair) ; layers of Ammon's horn (pair)
83149		6158	stratum lacunomoleculare (par)	lacunomolecular layer (pair)
83894		6161	stratum radiatum (par)	radiate layer (pair)
83895		6160	stratum pyramidale (par)	pyramidal layer (pair)
83893		6159	stratum oriens (par)	oriens layer (pair)
		9023	neura hippocampi (par)	neurons of hippocampus (pair)
		9298	neura projectionis hippocampi (par)	projection neurons of hippocampus (pair); principal neurons of hippocampus (pair)
		9299	neura pyramidalia hippocampi (par)	pyramidal neurons of hippocampus (pair) ; pyramidal cells of hippocampus (pair)
		9305↓	interneura hippocampi (par)	interneurons of hippocampus (pair)
		9307	interneura inhibitoria hippocampi (par)	inhibitory interneurons of hippocampus (pair)
		9312	neura corbiformia hippocampi (par)	basket neurons of hippocampus (pair); basket cells of hippocampus (pair)
		9326	neura bistratificata hippocampi (par)	bistratified neurons of hippocampus (pair); bistratified cells of hippocampus (pair)
		9328	neura candelaria hippocampi (par)	chandelier neurons of hippocampus (pair) ; chandelier cells of hippocampus (pair); axoaxonic neurons of hippocampus (pair)
		8764	substantia alba hippocampi (par)	white matter of hippocampus (pair) ; white substance of hippocampus (pair)
		13172	tractus commissurales hippocampi	commissural tracts of hippocampus
61970		6286↓	commissura hippocampi ; psalterium	hippocampal commissure; psalterium
		9331	tractus descendentes hippocampi ; tractus descendentes originis hippocampi	descending tracts of hippocampus ; descending tracts of origin in hippocampus
61965		6091	fornix	fornix
		8538	tractus proprii hippocampi ; tractus intrinsici hippocampi	proper tracts of hippocampus ; intrinsic tracts of hippocampus
		9396	neurofibrae muscosae hippocampi	mossy fibres of hippocampus
		9397	collaterales axonales hippocampi proprii	axonal collaterals of proper hippocampus
		8539↓	via endofolialis	endfolial pathway
		9398	collaterales axonales hilares hippocampi proprii	hilar axonal collaterals of proper hippocampus
83867		6156	alveus hippocampi	alveus
83866		6075	fimbria hippocampi	fimbria
83678		6163	strata gyri dentati (par)	layers of dentate gyrus (pair)
83677		6164	stratum moleculare gyri dentati (par)	molecular layer of dentate gyrus (pair)
83146		6165	stratum granulare gyri dentati (par)	granular layer of dentate gyrus (pair)
72358		6166	stratum multiforme gyri dentati (par)	multiform layer of dentate gyrus (pair)
		9399	neura gyri dentati (par)	neurons of dentate gyrus (pair)
			neura projectionis gyri dentati (par)	projection neurons of dentate gyrus

9400	; neura principalia gyri dentati (par)	(pair); principal neurons of dentate gyrus (pair)
9401	neura granularia gyri dentati (par) ⑪	granule neurons of dentate gyrus (pair); granule cells of dentate gyrus (pair)
9402	interneura gyri dentati (par) ⑪	interneurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪
9403	interneura excitatoria gyri dentati (par) ⑪	excitatory interneurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪
9404	neura muscosa gyri dentati (par) ⑪; neura stellata gyri dentati (par) ⑪	mossy neurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪; stellate neurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪; mossy cells of dentate gyrus (pair); stellate cells of dentate gyrus (pair)
9405	interneura inhibitoria gyri dentati (par) ⑪	inhibitory interneurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪
9406	neura corbiformia pyramidalia gyri dentati (par) ⑪	pyramidal basket neurons of dentate gyrus (pair); pyramidal basket cells of dentate gyrus (pair)
9407	neura candelaria gyri dentati (par) ⑪; neura axoaxonica gyri dentati (par) ⑪	chandelier neurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪; axoaxonal neurons of dentate gyrus (pair) ⑪; chandelier cells of dentate gyrus (pair); axoaxonic cells of dentate gyrus (pair)
11908	strata subiculi (par) ⑪	layers of subiculum (pair) ⑪
8760	stratum moleculare subiculi (par) ⑪	molecular layer of subiculum (pair) ⑪
8761	stratum pyramidale subiculi (par) ⑪	pyramidal layer of subiculum (pair) ⑪
8763	stratum multiforme subiculi (par) ⑪	multiform layer of subiculum (pair) ⑪
<u>84039</u> ⑩ 6129↓	mesocortex (par) ⑪	mesocortex (pair) ⑪
8920	proisocortex (par) ⑪	proisocortex (pair) ⑪
8921	periallocortex (par) ⑪	periallocortex (pair) ⑪
8922	peripaleocortex (par) ⑪	peripaleocortex (pair) ⑪
8924	periarchicortex (par) ⑪	periarchicortex (pair) ⑪
12168↓	strata presubiculi (par) ⑪	layers of presubiculum (pair) ⑪
9411	stratum moleculare presubiculi (par) ⑪	molecular layer of presubiculum (pair) ⑪
9412	stratum principale externum presubiculi (par) ⑪	external principal layer of presubiculum (pair) ⑪
9413	stratum principale internum presubiculi (par) ⑪	internal principal layer of presubiculum (pair) ⑪
12169	strata parasubiculi (par) ⑪	layers of parasubiculum (pair) ⑪
9415	stratum moleculare parasubiculi (par) ⑪	molecular layer of parasubiculum (pair) ⑪
9416	stratum cellulare parasubiculi (par) ⑪	cellular layer of parasubiculum (pair) ⑪
9417↓	strata corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	layers of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9418	stratum moleculare corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 1 corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	molecular layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 1 of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9421	stratum principale externum corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	external principal layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9422	stratumstellare corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 2 corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	cell island layer of entorhinal cortex (pair); layer 2 of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9425	stratum pyramidale corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 3 corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	pyramidal layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 3 of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9427	lamina dissecans corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 4 corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	dissecting layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 4 of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪

		stratum principale internum corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 5 corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	internal principal layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 5 of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9428		stratum magnocellulare corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; sublamina 5a corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	magnocellular layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; sublayer 5a of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9429		stratum parvocellulare corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; sublamina 5b corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	parvocellular layer of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; sublayer 5b of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9430		stratum 5c corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪; sublamina 5c corticis entorhinalis (par) ⑪	layer 5c of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; sublayer 5c of entorhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
9431		strata corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	layers of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8766		stratum moleculare corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 1 corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	molecular layer of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 1 of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8767		stratum stellare corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 2 corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	cell island layer of perirhinal cortex (pair); layer 2 of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8768↓		stratum pyramidale externum corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 3 corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	external pyramidal layer of perirhinal cortex (pair); layer 3 of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8769		lamina dissecans corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 4 corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	dissecting layer of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 4 of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8770		stratum pyramidale internum corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 5 corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	internal pyramidal layer of perirhinal cortex (pair); layer 5 of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8771		stratum multiforme corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪; lamina 6 corticis perirhinalis (par) ⑪	multiform layer of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪; layer 6 of perirhinal cortex (pair) ⑪
8772		cortex cingularis (par) ⑪	cingulate cortex (pair) ⑪
9454↓		cortex retrosplenialis (par) ⑪	retrosplenial cortex (pair) ⑪
9433↓		cortex ectosplenialis (par) ⑪	ectosplenial cortex (pair) ⑪
9434		cortex retrosplenialis granularis (par) ⑪	granular retrosplenial cortex (pair) ⑪
9443		cortex retrosplenialis dysgranularis (par) ⑪	dysgranular retrosplenial cortex (pair) ⑪
9449		substantia alba hemispherii cerebri (par)	white matter of cerebral hemisphere (pair) ⑪; white substance of cerebral hemisphere (pair)
9459↓		centrum semiovale (par) ⑪	semiovale centre (pair) ⑪
61960	✚	capsula extrema ① ②	extreme capsule ① ②
62076		pedunculus temporalis ① ②	temporal peduncle ① ②
77636	✚	fasciculus uncinatus cerebri ① ②	uncinate fasciculus of brain ① ②
77633	✚	(fasciculus occipitofrontalis inferior ① ②)	(inferior occipitofrontal fasciculus ① ②)
61950	✚	capsula interna (par) ⑪	internal capsule (pair) ⑪
61952	✚	crus anterius (par) ⑪	anterior limb (pair)
76976	✚	radiatio thalamica anterior ⑪; radiatio anterior thalami ① ②	anterior thalamic radiation ① ②
75223	✚	tractus frontopontinus ⑪ ②	frontopontine tract ⑪ ②
61953	✚	genu (par) ⑪	knee (pair) ⑪
75222	✚	pars capsularis ⑪ ②	capsular part ⑪ ▲ ②
61954	✚	crus posterius (par) ⑪	posterior limb (pair)
76978	✚	radiatio thalamica centralis ⑪; radiatio centralis thalami ① ②	central thalamic radiation ⑪ ②
		tractus corticoreticularis ⑪ ②	corticoreticular tract ⑪ ②
8528		tractus corticorubralis ⑪ ②	corticorubral tract ⑪ ▲ ②
9196		tractus corticospinalis ⑪ ②	corticospinal tract ⑪ ②
8527		fibrae corticothalamicae ⑪ ②	corticothalamic fibres ⑪ ▲ ②
8525			

	8535	fibrae parietopontinae	
	7574	fibrae thalamoparietales	
61957	6254↓	pars retro lentiformis (par)	
	8534	fibrae occipitopontinae	
	6256	fibrae occipitotectales	
61941	5884	radiatio optica	
	12178	fibrae geniculocalcarinae	
76982	5886	radiatio thalamica posterior ; radiatio posterior thalami	
61958	6259↓	pars sublentiformis (par)	
	8500	radiatio acustica	
	12176	fibrae geniculotemporales	
	6261	fibrae corticotectales	
61941	5884	radiatio optica	
	12178	fibrae geniculocalcarinae	
	8536	fibrae temporopontinae	
	8525	fibrae corticothalamicae	
260714	7616	tractus associationis originis telencephali ; tractus associationis cerebri	
260717	6274↓	fibrae associationis breves; fibrae U-figuratae	
77630	6273↓	fibrae associationis longae	
	14223	systema longitudinale superius	
77631	6272↓	fasciculus longitudinalis superior fasciculus longitudinalis superior I fasciculus longitudinalis superior II fasciculus longitudinalis superior III fasciculus frontooccipitalis (fasciculus occipitofrontalis superior	
77634	6277	fasciculus arcuatus	
276650	6269↓	systema longitudinale inferius	
	14203	fasciculus frontooccipitalis inferior	
	14221	fasciculus uncinatus cerebri (fasciculus occipitofrontalis inferior	
77636	6275	systema longitudinale medium	
77633	6276	fasciculus longitudinalis medius	
	14215	systema longitudinale basale	
	14222	fasciculus longitudinalis inferior	
	14216	systema longitudinale mesiale	
77632	6271	cingulum	
	14217	systema transversum anterius	
260761	6270	fasciculus frontalis obliquus	
	14218	systema transversum posterius	
	9510↓	fasciculus temporoparietalis verticalis	
	14219	fibrae associationis lobares	
83457	11830	fasciculus frontalis orbitopolaris	
	14220		
	9511		
	9512		

		fasciculus frontomarginalis	frontomarginal fasciculus
	6278↓	fasciculi occipitales verticales (II)	vertical occipital fasciculi (II)
	6279	fibrae laterales (II)	lateral fibres (II)
	6280	fibrae caudales (II)	caudal fibres (II)
	6281	fasciculi occipitales horizontales (II)	horizontal occipital fasciculi (II)
	6282	fibrae cuneatae (II)	cuneate fibres (II)
	6283	fibrae linguaes (II)	lingual fibres (II)
61959	6266	capsula externa (par) (II)	external capsule (pair) (II)
	8522	tractus commissurales originis cerebri; tractus commissurales cerebri (II)	commissural tracts of telencephalon; commissural tracts of brain (II)
	6285	fibrae corporis callosi (II)	fibres of corpus callosum (II)
77693	6085	radiatio corporis callosi (II)	radiation of corpus callosum (II)
61944	6086	forceps minor (II); forceps frontalis (II)	lesser forceps (II); frontal forceps (II)
61949	6087	forceps major (II); forceps occipitalis (II)	major forceps; occipital forceps (II)
77208	6088	tapetum (II)	tapetum (II)
61970	6286↓	commissura hippocampi (II); psalterium (II)	hippocampal commissure; psalterium (II)
61961	5799	commissura anterior (II)	anterior commissure (II)
61963	6089	pars anterior commissurae anterioris (II)	anterior part of anterior commissure (II)
61964	6090	pars posterior commissurae anterioris (II)	posterior part of anterior commissure (II)
	8524	tractus descendentes originis cerebri (II)	descending tracts of origin in telencephalon (II)
77637	9509↓	fasciculus subcallosus (II)	subcallosal bundle (II)
84379	6193	fasciculus peduncularis descendens (II)	descending peduncular fasciculus (II)
	13173	fasciculus angularis (II)	angular bundle (II)
	9395	tractus perforans (II)	perforating tract (II)
	9544	fibrae corticostriatales (II)	corticostriatal fibres (II)
	8525	fibrae corticothalamicæ (II)	corticothalamic fibres (II)
	6256	fibrae occipitotectales (II)	occipitotectal fibres (II)
72634	8526	tractus pyramidalis (II)	pyramidal tract (II)
	9196	tractus corticorubralis (II)	corticorubral tract (II)
	8528	tractus corticoreticularis (II)	corticoreticular tract (II)
	12525	tractus corticonuclearis (II)	corticonuclear tract (II)
	8527	tractus corticospinalis (II)	corticospinal tract (II)
	12543	tractus corticopontini (II)	corticopontine tracts (II)
	8532	fibrae frontopontinae (II)	frontopontine fibres (II)
	8535	fibrae parietopontinae (II)	parietopontine fibres (II)
	8536	fibrae temporopontinae (II)	temporopontine fibres (II)
	8534	fibrae occipitopontinae (II)	occipitopontine fibres (II)
18661	6265	corona radiata (par) (II)	corona radiata (pair)
61841	6168↓	corpus amygdaloideum (par) (II); complexus amygdaloideus (par) (II); amygdala (par)	amygdaloid body (pair) (II); amygdaloid complex (pair); amygdala (pair)
	9547	nuclei basolaterales (par) (II)	basolateral nuclei (pair) (II)
68855	6173	nucleus basalis lateralis amygdalae (par) (II)	basolateral amygdaloid nucleus (pair)
68858	6174	nucleus basalis medialis amygdalae (par) (II)	basomedial amygdaloid nucleus (pair)
77606	6169	area transitionis amygdalocaudalis (par) (II)	amygdalocaudal transition area (pair)
61866	6178	nucleus lateralis amygdalae (par) (II)	lateral amygdaloid nucleus (pair)
	9579	nuclei centromediales (par) (II)	centromedial nuclei (pair) (II)
74047	6175	nucleus centralis amygdalae (par) (II)	central amygdaloid nucleus (pair)
74046	6179	nucleus medialis amygdalae (par) (II)	medial amygdaloid nucleus (pair)
	9580	nuclei intercalati amygdalae (par) (II)	intercalated amygdaloid nuclei (pair)

	9581	area transitionis amygdalostriatalis (par)	amygdalostriatal transition area (pair)
	9582	amygdala extenta (par)	extended amygdala (pair)
61884	6185↓	nucleus striae terminalis (par)	bed nucleus of stria terminalis (pair)
	9123	divisio lateralis nuclei striae terminalis (par)	lateral subdivision of bed nucleus of stria terminalis (pair)
	9124	divisio medialis nuclei striae terminalis (par)	medial subdivision of bed nucleus of stria terminalis (pair)
77609	6186	pars subtentacularis amygdalae (par)	subtentacular extended amygdala (pair)
77699	6177	nucleus interstitialis amygdalae (par) ; nucleus interstitialis partis posterioris commissurae anterioris (par)	interstitial amygdaloid nucleus (pair); interstitial nucleus of posterior part of anterior commissure (pair)
	9583↓	amygdala olfactoria (par)	olfactory amygdala (pair)
61861	6172	area amygdaloidea anterior (par)	anterior amygdaloid area (pair)
	9846	nucleus corticalis anterior amygdalae (par)	anterior cortical nucleus of amygdala (pair)
	9847	nucleus corticalis posterior amygdalae (par)	posterior cortical nucleus of amygdala (pair)
	9848	nucleus corticalis ventralis amygdalae (par)	ventral cortical nucleus of amygdala (pair)
61865	6180	nucleus tractus olfactorii lateralis (par)	nucleus of lateral olfactory stria (pair)
77607	6170	area transitionis amygdalohippocampalis (par)	amygdalohippocampal transition area (pair)
77608	6171	area transitionis amygdalopiriformis (par)	amygdalopiriform transition area (pair)
62485	6181	cortex periamygdaloideus (par)	periamygadaloid cortex (pair) ; parahippocampal amygdaloid transition area (pair)
	8786	substantia alba corporis amygdaloidei (par)	white matter of amygdaloid body (pair)
	8525	fibrae corticothalamicae	corticothalamic fibres
61974	6111	stria terminalis	stria terminalis
	8544	fasciculus amygdalofugalis ventralis	ventral amygdalofugal bundle
	8126	fibrae amygdalotegmentales	amygdalotegmental fibres
77616	6230↓	subpellum (par)	subpellum (pair)
77618	6231	striatum (par)	striatum (pair)
83684	6233	pallidum (par)	pallidum (pair)
	9545	area diagonalis (par)	diagonal band area (pair)
62313	5785	area preoptica (par)	preoptic area (pair)
	6216	nuclei basales (par)	basal nuclei (pair)
61833	6217	nucleus caudatus (par)	caudate nucleus (pair)
61852	6218	caput nuclei caudati (par)	head of caudate nucleus (pair)
61853	6219	corpus nuclei caudati (par)	body of caudate nucleus (pair)
61854	6220	cauda nuclei caudati (par)	tail of caudate nucleus (pair)
77615	6221	nucleus lentiformis (par) ; nucleus lenticularis (par)	lentiform nucleus (pair) ; lenticular nucleus (pair)
61834	6222	putamen (par)	putamen (pair)
62469	6223	lamina medullaris lateralis ; lamina medullaris externa	lateral medullary layer ; external medullary layer
61839	6224	globus pallidus lateralis (par); globus pallidus externus (par)	lateral segment of globus pallidus (pair); external segment of globus pallidus (pair)
62470	6225	lamina medullaris medialis ; lamina medullaris interna	medial medullary layer ; internal medullary layer
61840	6226	globus pallidus medialis (par); globus pallidus internus (par)	medial segment of globus pallidus (pair); internal segment of globus pallidus (pair)
	6227	pars lateralis (par)	lateral part (pair)
62471	6228	lamina medullaris accessoria (par)	accessory medullary layer (pair)
	6229	pars medialis (par)	medial part (pair)
	9839	substantia grisea striati (par)	grey matter of striatum (pair)
77620	6232	striatum dorsale (par)	dorsal striatum (pair)

	9840↓	substantia grisea nuclei caudati (par) ⑪	grey matter of caudate nucleus (pair) ⑪ ▲
	9841	striosoma (par) ⑪	striosome (pair) ⑪
	9842	matrix striatalis (par) ⑪	striatal matrix (pair) ⑪
	6240	pontes grisei caudatolenticulares (par) ⑪; ; pontes grisei transcapsulares (par) ⑪	caudatolenticular grey bridges (pair) ⑪; transcapsular grey bridges (pair) ⑪ ▲
77614	6205	striatum ventrale (par) ⑪	ventral striatum (pair) ⑪
	9844↓	fundus striati (par) ⑪	fundus of striatum (pair) ⑪
61889	6206	nucleus accumbens (par) ⑪	nucleus accumbens (pair)
77385	6207	pars centralis (par) ⑪	central part (pair) ⑪; core region (pair)
77386	6208	pars medialis (par) ⑪	medial part (pair) ⑪; shell region (pair)
61891	6199	tuberculum olfactorium (par) ⑪	olfactory tubercle (pair) ⑪
	6194	insulae olfactoriae (par) ⑪; insulae terminales (par) ⑪	olfactory insulae (pair) ⑪; terminal insulae (pair) ⑪; olfactory islands (pair); terminal islands (pair)
	9852↓	neura striati (par) ⑪	neurons of striatum (pair) ⑪
	9853	neura projectionis striati (par) ⑪; neura principalia striati (par) ⑪	projection neurons of striatum (pair); principal neurons of striatum (pair) ⑪
	8791	neura spinosa magnitudinis mediae striati (par)	middle spiny neurons of striatum (pair) ⑪; medium-sized spiny cells of striatum (pair)
	8792	interneura striati (par) ⑪	interneurons of striatum (pair) ⑪
	8794	interneura excitatoria striati (par) ⑪	excitatory interneurons of striatum (pair) ⑪
	8795	interneura cholinergica striati (par) ⑪	cholinergic interneurons of striatum (pair) ⑪; aspiny type II cholinergic interneurons (pair)
	8797↓	interneura inhibitoria striati (par) ⑪	inhibitory interneurons of striatum (pair) ⑪
	8799	interneura GABAergic striati (par) ⑪	GABAergic interneurons of striatum (pair) ⑪; aspiny type I GABAergic interneurons (pair)
	9845	substantia grisea pallidi (par) ⑪	grey matter of pallidum (pair) ⑪ ▲
77619	6234	pallidum dorsale (par) ⑪; globus pallidus (par) ⑪	dorsal pallidum (pair) ⑪; globus pallidus (pair)
	9145	pallidum ventrale (par) ⑪	ventral pallidum (pair) ⑪
	8800	neura globi pallidi (par) ⑪	neurons of globus pallidus (pair) ⑪
	8801	neura projectionis globi pallidi (par) ⑪; neura principalia globi pallidi (par) ⑪	projection neurons of globus pallidus (pair); principal neurons of globus pallidus (pair) ⑪
	8804	neura magna globi pallidi (par) ⑪	large cells of globus pallidus (pair)
	8805	substantia alba nucleorum basarium (par)	white matter of basal nuclei (pair)
	8806	tractus striatales (par) ⑪	striatal tracts (pair) ⑪ ▲
61960	6267↓	capsula extrema ⑪ ◎	extreme capsule ⑪ ◎
61959	6266	capsula externa ⑪ ◎	external capsule ⑪ ◎
77637	9509↓	fasciculus subcallosus ⑪ ◎	subcallosal bundle ◎
62070	5874	ansa lenticularis ⑪ ◎	ansa lenticularis ◎
61976	5875	fasciculus lenticularis ⑪ ◎	lenticular fasciculus ⑪ ◎
77525	5888	fasciculus subthalamicus ⑪ ◎	subthalamic fasciculus ⑪ ◎
62065	5890	fasciculus thalamicus ⑪ ◎	thalamic fasciculus ⑪ ◎
	8807	connexus striatales (par) ⑪	striatal pathways (pair) ⑪
	8808	connexus afferentes striatales (par) ⑪	striatal afferent pathways (pair) ⑪
	9544	fibrae corticostriatales ⑪ ◎	corticostriatal fibres ⑪ ▲ ◎
	8543	fibrae amygdalostriatales ⑪ ◎	amygdalostriatal fibres ⑪ ▲ ◎
	7918	fibrae thalamostriatales ⑪ ◎	thalamostriatal fibres ⑪ ▲ ◎

	8485	fibrae nigrostriatales (II)	(C)		nigrostriatal fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8809	connexus efferentes striatales (par)	(II)		striatal efferent pathways (pair)	(II)	
	8546	fibrae striatopallidales (II)	(C)		striatopallidal fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8118	fibrae striatonigrales (II)	(C)		striatonigral fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8810	connexus pallidales (par)	(II)		pallidal pathways (pair)	(II)	
	8811	connexus pallidales afferentes (par)	(II)		afferent pallidal pathways (pair)	(II)	
	8546	fibrae striatopallidales (II)	(C)		striatopallidal fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	7922	fibrae subthalamopallidales (II)	(C)		subthalamopallidal fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8812	connexus pallidales efferentes (par)	(II); fibrae pallidofugales (par)		efferent pallidal pathways (pair)	(II); pallidofugal fibres (pair) ▲	
	8547	fibrae pallidosubthalamicae (II)	(C)		pallidosubthalamic fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8548	fibrae pallidothalamicae (II)	(C)		pallidothalamic fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8549	fibrae pallidohabenulares (II)	(C)		pallidohabenular fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8550	fibrae pallidonigrales (II)	(C)		pallidonigral fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
	8551	fibrae pallidotegmentales (II)	(C)		pallidotegmental fibres (II)	▲ (C)	
77700	6167↓	pars basalis telencephali proprii (par)			basal forebrain proper (pair)		
61887	6183	substantia basalis (par)	(II)		basal substance (pair)	(II)	
61887	6184	nucleus basalis (par)	(II)		basal nucleus (pair)	(II)	
	9849	cellulae cholinergicae substantiae basalis (par)	(II)		cholinergic cells of basal substance (pair)	(II)	
	6316	cellulae cholinergicae nuclei septalis medialis (par)	(II); cellulae cholinergicae Ch1 (par)		cholinergic cells of medial septal nucleus (pair)	(II); cholinergic cells Ch1 (pair)	
	6317	cellulae cholinergicae cruris verticalis striae diagonalis (par)	(II); cellulae cholinergicae Ch2 (par)		cholinergic cells of vertical limb of diagonal band (pair)	(II); cholinergic cells Ch2 (pair)	
	6318	cellulae cholinergicae cruris horizontalis striae diagonalis (par)	(II); cellulae cholinergicae Ch3 (par)		cholinergic cells of horizontal limb of diagonal band (pair)	(II); cholinergic cells Ch3 (pair)	
	6319	cellulae cholinergicae nuclei basalis (par)	(II); cellulae cholinergicae Ch4 (par)		cholinergic cells of basal nucleus (pair)	(II); cholinergic cells Ch4 (pair)	
61884	6185↓	nucleus striae terminalis (II)	(C)		bed nucleus of stria terminalis (C)		
77609	6186	pars sublenticularis amygdalae (II)	(C)		sublenticular extended amygdala (C)		
61973	6188	stria diagonalis (par)	(II)		diagonal band (pair)	(II)	
77611	6189	crus horizontale striae diagonalis (par)	(II)		horizontal limb of diagonal band (pair)		
77612	6190	crus verticale striae diagonalis (par)	(II)		vertical limb of diagonal band (pair)		
61882	6191	nucleus striae diagonalis (par)	(II)		nucleus of diagonal band (pair)	(II)	
61885	6192	substantia innominata (par)	(II)		innominate substance (pair)	(II)	
	6209	nuclei septales (par)	(II)		septal nuclei (pair)	(II)	
61877	6210	nucleus septalis dorsalis (par)	(II)		dorsal septal nucleus (pair)	(II)	
61878	6211	nucleus septalis lateralis (par)	(II)		lateral septal nucleus (pair)	(II)	
61879	6212	nucleus septalis medialis (par)	(II)		medial septal nucleus (pair)	(II)	
77547	6101	nucleus septalis precommissuralis (par)	(II)		precommissural septal nucleus (pair)	(II)	
61881	6213	nucleus septofimbrialis (par)	(II)		septofimbrial nucleus (pair)	(II)	
61880	6214	nucleus septalis triangularis (par)	(II)		triangular septal nucleus (pair)	(II)	
	8623	nuclei areae preoptici (par)	(II)		nuclei of preoptic area (pair)	(II)	
62326	5915	nucleus preopticus lateralis (par)	(II)		lateral preoptic nucleus (pair)	(II)	
67890	5916	nucleus preopticus medialis (par)	(II)		medial preoptic nucleus (pair)	(II)	
62323	5917	nucleus preopticus medianus (par)	(II)		median preoptic nucleus (pair)	(II)	
62324	5919	nucleus preopticus periventricularis (par)	(II)		periventricular preoptic nucleus (pair)	(II)	
	8624↓	nucleus preopticus ventrolateralis (par)	(II)		ventrolateral preoptic nucleus (pair)	(II)	
	5914	nuclei interstitiales (par)	(II)		interstitial nuclei (pair)	(II)	
	8625	nucleus dimorphus sexualis (par)	(II)		sexual dimorphic nucleus (pair)	(II)	
	8626	cellulae dopaminergicae areae preoptici (par)	(II); cellulae dopaminergicae A15 (par)		dopaminergic cells of preoptic area (pair)	(II)	

SCIENTIFIC NOTES

ID Libelle de note

- 5971 Some new items have been added from *ten Donkelaar HJ, Tzourio-Mazoyer N, Mai JK (2018) Toward a common terminology for the gyri and sulci of the human cerebral cortex. Front Neuroanat 12:93.*
- 5972 The Pallium has four components of which the Pallium dorsale gives rise to the Isocortex (Neocortex), the Pallium laterale to the Claustrum-insular complex, the Pallium mediale to the Formatio hippocampi, and the Pallium ventrale to the Olfactory cortex and the Pallial amygdala (see TE, Section Neuroembryology).
- 5992 For the Polus frontalis (Frontal pole) and its subdivision, see Petrides M, Pandya DN (2012 The frontal lobe. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: *The Human Nervous System*, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 988-1011; Bludau S, Eickhoff SB, Mohlberg H, et al. (2014) Cytoarchitecture, probability maps and functions of the human frontal pole. *Neuroimage* 93:260-275.
- 5996 For subdivision of Broca's area, see Amunts K, Schleicher A, Bürgel U, et al. (1999 Broca's region revisited: Cytoarchitecture and intersubject variability. *J Comp Neurol* 412:319-341). The Sulcus diagonalis (of Eberstaller) is a variable branch of the Sulcus lateralis, dividing the Pars opercularis into two parts. The Sulcus radiatus (of Eberstaller) may indent the Pars triangularis from above.
- 6005 See note # 6006
- 6006 The Angular and supramarginal gyri form with the Parietal operculum the Lobulus parietalis inferior (Inferior parietal lobule or IPL). The Gyrus angularis (Angular gyrus; BA39) can be further subdivided (see Caspers S, Amunts K, Zilles K 2012 Posterior parietal cortex. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: *The Human Nervous System*, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 1036-1035). The Operculum parietale (Parietal operculum) contains four cytoarchitectonic, functionally defined areas OP1-4 (see Eickhoff S, Schleicher A, Zilles K, Amunts K 2006a The human parietal operculum. I. Cytoarchitectonic mapping of subdivisions. *Cereb Cortex* 16:254-267; Eickhoff S, Amunts K, Mohlberg H, Zilles K 2006b Stereotaxic maps and correlation with functional imaging results. *Cereb Cortex* 16:268-279). The Gyrus supramarginalis (Supramarginal gyrus; BA40) can be further subdivided (see Caspers et al. 2012).
- 6007 See note # 6006
- In monkeys, the Intraparietal sulcus contains numerous intraparietal areas (AIP, LIP, MIP, PIP and VIP), area PEip and area V6A (Rizzolatti G, Luppino G, Matelli M 1998 The organization of the cortical motor system: New concepts.
- 6008 Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 106:283-296). In the human brain, at least AIP and VIP areas have been identified (Seitz RJ, Binkofski F 2003 Modular organization of parietal lobe functions as revealed by functional activation studies. *Adv Neurol* 93:281-292).
- 6011 The Lobulus parietalis superior (Superior parietal lobule or SPL) can be divided into a Preparietal area (BA5 with subdivisions) and a Superior parietal area (BA7 with subdivisions; see Scheperjans F, Eickhoff SB, Mohlberg H, et al. 2008 Probabilistic maps, cytoarchitectonic morphometry, and variability of areas in human superior parietal cortex. *Cereb Cortex* 18:2141-2157).
- 6012 See note # 6006
- 6019 The Gyrus temporalis superior (Superior temporal gyrus; BA22) is not a homogeneous cortical area; it contains various cytoarchitectonically and functionally distinct cortical areas. Its Pars anterior (Anterior part or Belt area) forms the Secondary auditory cortex (BA42 or A2; see Morosan P, Rademacher J, Schleicher A, et al. 2001 Human primary auditory cortex: Cytoarchitecture, subdivisions and mapping into a spatial reference system. *Neuroimage* 13:684-701; Zilles and Amunts 2012). Its Pars posterior (Posterior part or Wernicke's area) is a loosely defined region which comprises the Posterior part of BA22 but also parts of the Inferior parietal lobule.
- 6020 See note # 6019
- 6021 The Dorsal part of the Gyrus temporalis superior contains three Sulci temporales transversi (Transverse temporal sulci): the Planum polare (Polar plane) is separated from the Transverse temporal gyri of Heschl by the Sulcus temporalis transversus anterior (Anterior transverse temporal sulcus), the Gyri temporales transversi (Transverse temporal gyri) are subdivided by the Sulcus temporalis transversus intermedius (Intermediate transverse temporal sulcus), and the Planum temporale (Temporal plane) is separated from the Posterior transverse temporal gyrus by the Sulcus temporalis transversus posterior (Posterior transverse temporal sulcus or Heschl's sulcus; see Duvernoy 1992).
- 6024 See note # 6021
- 6029 For the Inferomedial aspect of the Temporal lobe, usually the terms Gyrus temporalis inferior (T3), Gyrus fusiformis (T4) and Gyrus parahippocampalis (T5) are used, separated by the Occipitotemporal and the Collateral sulci.
- 6030 See note # 9188
- 6052 The following Gyri orbitales can be distinguished: 1) the Gyrus orbitalis medialis, the gyrus between the olfactory sulcus and the medial orbital sulcus; 2) the Gyrus orbitalis anterior, the cortex rostral to the transverse orbital sulcus; 3) the Gyrus orbitalis posterior, the cortex caudal to the transverse orbital sulcus; and 4) the Gyrus orbitalis lateralis, the gyrus lateral to the lateral orbital sulcus. The caudal parts of the medial and posterior orbital gyri merge to form the Lobulus orbitalis posteromedialis as described by Türe U, Yasargil DCH, Al-Mefti O, Yasargil MC (1999 Topographic anatomy of the insular region. *J Neurosurg* 90:720-733) and Naidich TP, Kang E, Fatterpekar GM, et al. (2004 The insula: Anatomic study and MR imaging display at 1.5T. *AJR Am J Neuroradiol* 25:222-232). Mai and Majtanik (2017 Human Brain in Standard MNI Space. Academic/Elsevier, San Diego) also described a Regio orbitalis posterolateralis. Lateral to the Sulcus olfactorius, there are two longitudinally directed sulci, the Sulcus orbitalis medialis and the Sulcus orbitalis lateralis, which are joined together by the Sulcus orbitalis transversus to form the impression of an H or a K pattern (Duvernoy 1992; Petrides and Pandya 2012). The cingulate sulcus continues around the rostrum of the corpus callosum, where it is also known as the Sulcus rostralis superior. This sulcus may continue as the Sulcus rostralis inferior, which separates the straight gyrus from the medial surface of the frontal lobe.
- 6067 The Gyrus cingularis (Cingulate gyrus) can at least be divided into an Anterior, a Posterior and a Retrosplenial part. Vogt BA, Palomero-Gallagher N (2012 Cingulate cortex. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: *The Human Nervous System*, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 943-987) added a Midcingulate cortex.
- 6069 See note # 8762

The Uncus is treated in various ways: 1) as the rostral part of the Parahippocampal gyrus; 2) as a structure on its own. TNA suggests the latter. Insausti R and Amaral DG (2012 Hippocampal formation. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: The Human Nervous System, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 896-942) advocated to restrict the term Uncus to the Gyrus uncinatus, the Band or limbus of Giacomini and the Gyrus intralimbicus (or Uncal apex). The Sulcus semianularis (Semi-anular sulcus) separates the Ambient and Semilunar sulci (see Duvernoy HM 1992, 1998 The Human Hippocampus, 2nd ed. Springer, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York). The Gyrus uncinatus is the most rostral part of Uncal bulge, according to Insausti and Amaral (2012) and part of field CA1. The Limbus fasciae dentatae (Band of dentate gyrus) is the Middle part of the Uncus, first described by Giacomini CH (1884 *Fascia dentata du grand hippocampe dans le cerveau de l'homme*. Arch Ital Biol 5:1-16, 205-209, 396-417) and part of the Dentate gyrus. The Gyrus intralimbicus (Intralimbic gyrus or Uncal apex) is the most caudal part of the Uncal bulge and part of field CA3.

6071 The Archicortex includes the Hippocampus (Ammon's horn, Dentate gyrus and Subiculum), Presubiculum, Parasubiculum, Entorhinal cortex, Retrosplenial cortex and a cortical band in the Cingulate gyrus (Stephan 1975; Zilles K, Amunts K 2012 Architecture of the cerebral cortex. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: The Human Nervous System, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 836-895).

6125 The Paleocortex includes the Olfactory bulb, Retrobulbar region ('Anterior olfactory nucleus'), Olfactory tubercle, Septal and Piriform (BA51) regions and a minor part of the Amygdala (Stephan 1975; Zilles and Amunts 2012).

6126 The Allocortex includes the Paleocortex and the Archicortex (Filimonoff IN 1947 A rational subdivision of the cerebral cortex. Arch Neurol Psychiatry 58:296-311; Stephan H 1975 Allocortex. In: Bargmann W (ed) Handbuch der mikroskopischen Anatomie des Menschen, Vol 4: Nervensystem, Band 9. Springer).

6128 The Mesocortex (Rose M 1927 Der Allocortex bei Tier und Mensch. I. Teil. J Psychol Neurol (Lpz) 34:1-11) comprises the Proisocortex, a transition area between the Isocortex and the Allocortex, and the Periallocortex, the adjoining part of the Allocortex (Filimonoff 1947); also known as Paralimbic cortex (Mesulam 1985). The Periallocortex can further be subdivided into the Peripaleocortex (Claustrum) and the Periarachnoid cortex (Entorhinal, Presubiculum and Retrosplenial cortices and part of the Cingulate gyrus; Filimonoff 1947; Zilles and Amunts 2012).

6129 Under this Heading the structures presented in TA as Substantia basalis, Substantia innominata and Area septalis are grouped. Reichert's 'Substantia innominata' was for a long time a 'terra incognita' of the Basal forebrain. The extensive studies by Heimer and colleagues (Heimer L, Harlan RE, Alheid GF, et al. 1997 Substantia innominata: A notion which impedes clinico-anatomical correlations in neuropsychiatric disorders. Neuroscience 76:957-1006; Heimer et al. 1999; Sakamoto et al. 1999) make the term SI more or less superfluous.

6167 The Nuclei of the Corpus amygdaloideum (Amygdaloid body) are replaced into groups following de Olmos JS (2004 Amygdala. In Paxinos G, Mai JK, eds: The Human Nervous System, 2nd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 739-868) and Mai JK, Paxinos G, Voss T (2008 Atlas of the Human Brain, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam).

6182 See note # 8686

6185 The Nucleus striae terminalis (Bed nucleus of the stria terminalis) can be subdivided into various subnuclei, the best known are the Lateral and Medial divisions (see Heimer L, de Olmos J, Alheid GF, et al. 1999 The human basal forebrain, Part 1. Handb Chem Neuroanatomy 15:57-226; Sakamoto N, Pearson J, Shinoda K, Alheid GF 1999 The human basal forebrain, Part 1. Handb Chem Neuroanat 15:1-55).

6187 Traditionally, the Claustrum is divided into a Dorsal (Insular) claustrum, connected with the Isocortex, and a Ventral (Piriform) claustrum or Endopiriform nucleus, connected with the Allocortex (see Druga R 2014 The structure and connections of the claustrum. In: Smythies JR, Edelstein LR, Ramachandran VS, eds: The Claustrum, Academic Press, San Diego, CA, pp 29-84).

6230 The Subpallium develops from four Developmental domains (see Puelles L, Harrison M, Paxinos G, Watson C 2013 A developmental ontology for the mammalian brain based on the prosomeric model. Trends Neurosci 36:570-578). Traditionally, the Preoptic area is discussed together with the Hypothalamus. The Amygdala arises from all four Subpallial domains as well as from the Pallium ventrale.

6254 The Pars retroentiformis of the Internal capsule should be treated as a separate component, not as part of the Posterior limb; Crus retroentiforme suggested as synonym. The Pars subtentiformis also forms a separate component of the Internal capsule; Crus subtentiforme suggested as synonym.

6259 See note # 6254

6267 The Capsula extrema (Extreme capsule) forms one of the Long association systems involved in language processing (see Catani M, Thiebaut de Schotten M 2012 Atlas of Human Brain Connections. Oxford University Press, Oxford).

6269 Although in the Fasciculus arcuatus (Arcuate fasciculus) three segments (anterior, long and posterior) were distinguished (Cayani M, Jones DK, ffytche DH 2005 Perisylvian language pathways. Ann Neurol 57:8-16), more recent research showed that the anterior segment belongs to the superior longitudinal fasciculus and the posterior segment is in reality separate and was renamed Fasciculus temporoparietalis verticalis (temporoparietal vertical or aslant tract), leaving the long segment as the true arcuate fasciculus (Fernandez-Miranda JC, Wang Y, Pathak S, et al. 2015 Asymmetry, connectivity, and segmentation of the arcuate fascicle in the human brain. Brain Struct Funct 220:3665-3680)

6272 The Fasciculus longitudinalis superior (Superior longitudinal fasciculus) appears to be composed of three bundles (SLFI-III or Superior, Middle and Inferior; Makris N, Kennedy DN, McInerney S, et al. 2005 Segmentation of subcomponents within the superior longitudinal fascicule in humans: A quantitative, in vivo, DT-MRI study. Cereb Cortex 15:854-869) as in monkeys (Schmahmann JD, Pandya DN 2006 Fiber Pathways of the Brain. Oxford University Press, New York; Thiebaut de Schotten M, Dell'Acqua F, Valabreque R, Catani M 2012 Monkey to human comparative anatomy of the frontal lobe association tracts. Cortex 48:82-96).

6273 Here, the new nomenclature for the long association fibres of the cerebrum is advocated as proposed by Mandonnet E, Sarubbo S, Petit L (2018 The nomenclature of human white matter association pathways: Proposal for a systematic taxonomic anatomical classification. Front Neuroanat 12:94).

6274 The Fibrae U-figuratae (U-shaped fibres) were first described by Meynert (1872), and replaced the term Fibrae arcuatae cerebri (Arnold 1838) that became obsolete.

6278 Recently, the Fasciculus temporoparietalis verticalis (Temporoparietal aslant tract) was demonstrated, replacing the vertical segment of the arcuate fasciculus (Panesar SS, Belo JT, Yeh F-C, Fernandez-Miranda JC 2019 Structure, asymmetry, and connectivity of the human temporo-parietal aslant and vertical occipital fasciculi. Brain Struct Funct 224:907-923; see also 6273).

(Commissura hippocampi): The old term Psalterium has been added; much in use by clinicians; for a study on the

- 6286 cells of origin of commissural connections of the monkey hippocampal formation, see Amaral DG, Insausti R, Cowan WM (1984) The commissural connections of the monkey hippocampal formation. *J Comp Neurol* 224:307-336.
- 8539 The Via endofolialis (Endfolial pathway) is composed of Hilar Schaffer collaterals from CA3h (see Lim C, Mufson EJ, Kordower JH, et al. 1997 Connections of the hippocampal formation in humans. II. The endfolial pathway. *J Comp Neurol* 385:352-371).
- 8624 The Nucleus preopticus ventrolateralis is a recently discovered Preoptic nucleus, a sleep-promoting nucleus (Saper CB, Chou TC, Scammell TE 2001 The sleep switch: Hypothalamic control of sleep and wakefulness. *Trends Neurosci* 24:726-731).
- 8659 The Sulcus frontomarginalis (Frontomarginal sulcus of Wernicke) is an important landmark in the frontal polar region (Duvernoy HM 1992 *Le cerveau humain*. Springer, Paris; Tamraz JC, Comair YG 2006 *Atlas of Regional Anatomy of the Brain Using MRI*. Springer, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York), and used as such in the DTI literature (Catani M, Thiebaut de Schotten M 2012 *Atlas of Human Brain Connections*. Oxford University Press, Oxford).
- 8663 The various Motor areas of the Frontal lobe are known as F1-F7 in monkey brains (see Geyer G, Luppino L, Rozzi G 2012 *Motor cortex*. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: *The Human Nervous System*, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 1012-1035): F1 is the Primary motor cortex, F2 the Caudal part of the Cortex premotorius dorsalis, F3, the the Caudal part of the Cortex premotorius medialis (SMA proper), F4 the Caudal part of the Cortex premotorius ventralis, F5 the Rostral part of the Cortex premotorius ventralis, F6 the Rostral part of the Cortex premotorius medialis (Pre-SMA), and F7 the Rostral part of the Cortex premotorius dorsalis.
- 8664 See note # 8663
- 8665 See note # 8663
- Usually, the Sulcus centralis does not reach the Sulcus lateralis and is separated from it by a short gyrus, the Gyrus subcentralis, which is formed by the 'fusion' of the Precentral and Postcentral gyri in their ventralmost parts. The Subcentral gyrus is delimited in front and behind by the Anterior and Posterior subcentral sulci (Dejerine 1895; Duvernoy 1992; Petrides and Pandya 2012). Also known as: Central or Rolandic operculum, and Inferior frontoparietal 'pli de passage'.
- 8666 See note # 8666
- 8668 See note # 8666
- 8671 See note # 8663
- 8672 See note # 8663
- 8675 See note # 6052
- 8676 See note # 6052
- 8677 See note # 6052
- 8678 See note # 6052
- 8679 See note # 6053
- 8680 See note # 6053
- 8681 See note # 6053
- The term Nucleus olfactorius anterior of TA is mostly cortical and is replaced by the more appropriate term Regio retrobulbaris (see Zilles and Amunts 2012). The two- or three-layered structure recognizable in lower primates is hardly visible in the human brain.
- 8706 See note # 6019
- 8708 See note # 6019
- The Cortex ectorhinalis (BA36) is often included as part of the Perirhinal cortex (Ding S-L, Van Hoesen GW 2010 Borders, extent, and topography of human perirhinal cortex as revealed using multiple modern neuroanatomical and pathological markers. *Hum Brain Mapp* 31:1359-1379) but lies on the other side of the Collateral sulcus.
- 8714 The Cortex perirhinalis (Perirhinal cortex) is also not included in TA; for description, see Augustinack JC, Huber KE, Stevens AA, et al. (2013 Predicting the location of human perirhinal cortex, Brodmann's area 35, from MRI. *Neuroimage* 64:32-42).
- 8724 Field CA4 appears to correspond most closely to the polymorph zone of the Dentate gyrus, and, therefore, is not a field of the Hippocampus at all. Amaral and Insausti (Amaral DG, Insausti R 1990 Hippocampal formation. In: Paxinos G, ed: *The Human Nervous System*. Academic Press, San Diego, CA, pp 711-755) suggested the term 'CA3h' for the pyramidal cells within the hilus ('h'), continuous with CA3.
- 8734 See note # 6071
- 8735 See note # 6071
- 8736 See note # 6071
- 8737 See note # 6071
- 8738 See note # 6071
- 8739 In the French literature, for the Inner ring of the Limbic lobe the term Gyrus intralimbicus is used. In the German literature, however, this term is used for the Uncal apex.
- The Cortex entorhinalis (Entorhinal cortex) is not included in TA; for description, see Braak H, Braak E (1992 The human entorhinal cortex: Normal morphology and lamina-specific pathology in various diseases. *Neurosci Res* 15:6-31. The Substantia reticularis alba (White reticular substance of Arnold) is the white matter surrounding the darker patches of Layer 2 cell islands. The Verrucae hippocampi (Hippocampal warts) are located above these cell islands and described by Retzius G (1896 *Das Menschenhirn: Studien in der makroskopischen Morphologie*. Norstedt, Stockholm) and Klingler J (1948 Die makroskopische Anatomie der Ammonsformation. *Denkschr Schweiz Naturforsch Ges*, Vol 78, Fretz, Zürich). They mark the surface of the Entorhinal cortex.
- 8742 See note # 8740
- 8756 The Sulcus intrarhinalis (Intrarhinal sulcus) is found between the Ambient gyrus and the Entorhinal cortex (see Duvernoy 1992; Insausti and Amaral 2012).
- 8757 See note # 8762

- The Dentes subiculi (Gyri of Andreas Retzius) were described by Retzius (1896) for the Caudal part of CA1 at the Hippocampal tail; the term Gyri subspleniales (Subsplenial gyri) indicate their position. Deep to the Gyri andreae retzii, two obliquely oriented small gyri are found (Duvernoy 1998; Insausti and Amaral 2012): 1) a medial gyrus: the Fasciola cinerea, which forms the visible part of the Dentate gyrus as described by Giacomini (1884) and Klingler (1948); and 2) a lateral gyrus: Gyrus fasciolaris (Fasciolar gyrus), corresponding to the caudal end of the CA3 field.
- 8762
- The Cortex perirhinalis (Perirhinal cortex; BA35) and the Transentorhinal subregion of Braak and Braak (1992) are somewhat synonymous terms (Augustinack JC, Huber KE, Stevens AA, et al. 2013 Predicting the location of human perirhinal cortex, Brodmann's area 35, from MRI. *Neuroimage* 64:32-42). In other studies (Ding S-L, Van Hoesen GW 2010 Borders, extent, and topography of human perirhinal cortex as revealed using multiple modern neuroanatomical and pathological markers. *Hum Brain Mapp* 31:1359-1379), BA 36 is included within the Perirhinal cortex. This is unfortunate since BA35 is periarchicortex but BA36 (Ectorhinal cortex) is truly isocortex. The Layers of BA35 are comparable to those of the adjacent Entorhinal cortex.
- 8768
- See note # 5996
- The Sulcus intermedius primus (First intermediate sulcus of Jensen) may subdivide the Lobulus parietalis inferior into the Gyrus supramarginalis and the Gyrus angularis (Duvernoy 1992; Tamraz and Comair 2006). The Sulcus intermedius secundus (Second intermediate sulcus of Eberstaller) is found posterior to Jensen's sulcus.
- 8781
- See note # 5981
- 8793
- See note # 5972
- The large cholinergic neurons of the Striatum were originally described as Giant interneurons by Kölliker. Three types of GABAergic striatal interneurons can be distinguished, based on size and the colocalization of Parvalbumin, Somatostatin/NPY and Calretinin (Bolam 2010; Haber et al. 2012).
- 8797
- 8798
- See note # 5972
- Mainly GABAergic interneurons (see Markram H, Toledo-Rodriguez M, Wang Y, et al. 2004 Interneurons of the neocortical inhibitory system. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 5:793-807; Ascoli GA et al. 2008 Petilla terminology: Nomenclature of features of GABAergic interneurons of the cerebral cortex. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 9:557-568; DeFelipe J et al. 2013 New insights into the classification and nomenclature of cortical GABAergic interneurons. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 14:202-216); the current subdivision is based on preferred postsynaptic region.
- 8820
- 8826
- See note # 5972
- 8827
- Functional subdivision of the Isocortex as described by Mesulam M-M (1985 Patterns in behavioral neuroanatomy. In: Mesulam M-M, ed: *Principles of Behavioral Neurology*. Davis, Philadelphia, PN, pp 1-70). The Granular isocortex ranges from Hypergranular through Granular to Dysgranular.
- 9122
- The Lobulus parietalis superior may be divided into an anterior and a posterior portion by the Sulcus parietalis transversus (Transverse parietal sulcus of Brissaud), originating on the medial side and extending to the lateral side of the hemisphere (see Tamraz and Comair 2006).
- 9135
- Here, the Isocortical neurons are added, in part following and modifying TH terms. They are subdivided into Pyramidal neurons (Projection, Commissural and Association neurons) and Excitatory and Inhibitory interneurons. In general, Small pyramidal neurons are found in Layer II and give rise to ipsilateral Corticocortical projections. Medium-sized pyramidal neurons are found in Layer III and give rise to Commissural projections. The Large pyramidal neurons in Layer V give rise to the Corticofugal projections (Mountcastle VB 1998 *The Cerebral Cortex*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA).
- 9180
- The Pallium laterale gives rise to the Claustrum-insular complex (see Puelles L 2014 Development and evolution of the claustrum. In: Smythies JR, Edelstein LR, Ramachandran VS, eds: *The Claustrum*, Academic Press, San Diego, CA, pp 119-176).
- 9188
- The Insula is composed of three Belt regions (see Mesulam M-M and Mufson EJ (1985 *The insula of Reil in man and monkey. Architectonics, connectivity and function*. In: Peters A, Jones EG, eds, *Cerebral Cortex*, Vol 4, Plenum Press, New York, pp 179-226): 1) The Cortex insularis agranularis (Agranular insular cortex, where Layers II and IV are lacking) in the Anterior insula is characterized by a Superficial pyramidal layer and an Inner cell layer, continuous with the Pyramidal layer of the Piriform cortex. Here, the recently rediscovered von Economo neurons (VENs) are found (see Allman JM, Tetreault NA, Hakeem AY, et al. 2011 *The von Economo neurons in fronto-insular and anterior cingulate cortex*. *Ann NY Acad Sci* 1225:59-71). 2) The Cortex insularis dysgranularis (Dysgranular insular cortex), a Proisocortical region characterized by the presence of an inconspicuous Inner granular layer IV. Layers V and VI are also not as clearly separated from each other as in true isocortex. 3) The Cortex insularis granularis (Granular insular cortex), a posterior granular region with clearly visible Inner (layer IV) and Outer (layer II) granular layers (True isocortex; see also Zilles and Amunts 2012).
- 9223
- See note # 9188
- 9227
- See note # 9188
- The classic Golgi studies by Cajal (Ramón y Cajal S 1909-1911 *Histologie du système nerveux de l'homme et des vertébrés*. Maloine, Paris) and Lorente de Nò R (1934 Studies on the structure of the cerebral cortex. II. Continuation of the study of the ammonic system. *J Psychol Neurol (Lpz)* 46:113-177) showed the presence of some 20 different types of interneurons in the Hippocampus. Most of them have been immunohistochemically defined (see Freund TF, Buzsaki G 1996 Interneurons of the hippocampus. *Hippocampus* 6:347-470; Somogyi P 2010 *Hippocampus: Intrinsic organization*. In: Shepherd GM, Grillner S, eds: *Handbook of Brain Microcircuitry*. Oxford University Press, New York, pp 148-164). Some 28 types of GABAergic interneurons can be distinguished (Somogyi 2010), basically: Basket neurons, Bistratified neurons, and Chandelier neurons.
- 9305
- There are many types of Short-axon cells described by among others Blanes, Cajal (Vertical cell), Golgi and Van Gehuchten (Mori K 1987) Membrane and synaptic properties of identified neurons in the olfactory bulb. *Prog Neurobiol* 29:275-430; Shepherd GM, Chen WR, Greer CA 2004 Olfactory bulb. In: Shepherd GM, ed: *The Synaptic Organization of the Brain*, 5th ed. Oxford University Press, New York, pp 165-216). As in TH, these cells are not included.
- 9368
- In the Cortex entorhinalis (Entorhinal cortex), Insausti et al. (Insausti R, Tuñón T, Sobreviel T, et al. 1995 *The human entorhinal cortex: A cytoarchitectonic analysis*. *J Comp Neurol* 355:171-198) distinguished 8 subfields (EO, ER, ELR, EMI, EI, ELC, EC and ECL). For the layers of the Entorhinal cortex, the subdivision by Insausti and Amaral (2012) into six Laminae is advocated. To avoid confusion with isocortical layers, here, arabic numerals are used as in the

literature. TH Latin and English terms (H4.8.03.104/114) are added. For Layers 2 and 3, the general term External principal layer is advocated, for Layer 5 Internal principal layer, following Braak H, Braak E (1992 The human entorhinal cortex: Normal morphology and lamina-specific pathology in various diseases. *Neurosci Res* 15:6-31). Layer 2 is made up of islands of relatively large and darkly stained modified pyramidal and stellate cells (Braak and Braak 1992: Pre-a). Layer 3 corresponds to layers Pre-β and Pre-? of Braak and Braak (1992). The layers Pre-a, Pre-β and Pre-? form their External principal layer. Layer 5 corresponds to the Internal principal layer with sublayers Pri-a, Pri-β and Pri-? of Braak and Braak (1992).

The complex Cortex retrosplenialis (Retrosplenial cortex) consists of Periarchicortical (BA26) and Proisocortical (BA29, 30) areas (Braak H 1980 Architectonics of the Human Telencephalic Cortex. Springer, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York; Zilles and Amunts 2012). The TH nomenclature (H4.8.03.122/129) seems to combine these different structures. The Cortex ectosplenialis (Ectosplenial cortex; BA26) has a primitive three-laminar pattern with Molecular, Densocellular and Multiform layers. The Cortex retrosplenialis granularis (Granular retrosplenial cortex; BA29) shows a four-layered structure: Molecular, External and Internal pyramidal and Multiform layers. The Cortex retrosplenialis dysgranularis (Dysgranular retrosplenial cortex; BA 30) shows a further progression of laminar differentiation with an additional (Internal) granular layer.

For further subdivision of the Cortex cingulare (Cingulate cortex) with Layers, see Vogt BA, Palomero-Gallagher N (2012) Cingulate cortex. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: The Human Nervous System, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 934-987.

This term, introduced in 1684 by Vieussens as 'Centrum ovale' to indicate the oval shape of the Cerebral white matter, continuous with the Internal capsule, was later changed into Centrum semiovale by Flatau E (1894 Atlas des menschlichen Gehirns und des Faserverlaufes. Karger, Berlin) and others. In the clinical literature, this term is common usage. It was included by His and colleagues in the BNA.

The Pedunculus temporalis (Temporal peduncle) forms the connection between the temporal and frontal lobes and contains: (1) the Fasciculus occipitofrontalis inferior (Inferior occipitofrontal fasciculus); and (2) the Fasciculus uncinatus cerebri (Uncinate fasciculus).

The Fasciculus subcallosus (Subcallosal fasciculus or Bundle of Muratoff; Muratoff W 1893 Secundäre Degenerationen nach Durchschneidung des Balkens. *Neurol Centralbl* 12:714-729) forms a separate bundle of Corticostriatal fibres (see Schmahmann JD, Pandya DN 2007 The complex history of the fronto-occipital fasciculus. *J Hist Med* 16:362-377).

The Fasciculus frontalis obliquus (Frontal aslant tract or Frontal oblique tract) connects the SMA and pre-SMA with the opercular part of the Inferior frontal gyrus (Catani M, Dell'Acqua F, Vergani F, et al. 2012 Short frontal lobe connections of the human brain. *Cortex* 48:273-291).

De Olmos (de Olmos J 1990 Amygdala. In: Paxinos G, ed: The Human Nervous System. Academic Press, San Diego, CA, pp 583-710) introduced the term 'Olfactory amygdala' for the 'Superficial cortex-like amygdaloid region' (Yilmazer-Hanke DM 2012 Amygdala. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: The Human Nervous System, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 759-834).

The Striatum and Putamen consist of AChE-poor Striosomes within an AChE-rich matrix (Graybiel AM, Ragsdale CW Jr 1978 Histochemically distinct compartments in the striatum of human, monkey and cat demonstrated by acetylthiocholinesterase staining. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 75:5723-5726; Graybiel AM 1990 Neurotransmitters and modulators in the basal ganglia. *Trends Neurosci* 13:244-254).

The term Fundus striati points to the ventral parts of the Caudate nucleus and Putamen, that with the Nucleus accumbens and the Olfactory tubercle form the Ventral Striatum.

For Golgi studies see Braak H, Braak E (1982 Neuronal types in the striatum of man. *Cell Tissue Res* 227:319-342), and Graveland GA, Williams RS, DiFiglia M (1985 A Golgi study of the human neostriatum: Neurons and afferent fibers. *J Comp Neurol* 234:317-333); for immunohistochemical and physiological data see Bolam JP (2010 Microcircuits of the striatum. In: Shepherd GM, Grillner S, eds: Handbook of Brain Microcircuits. Oxford University Press, New York, pp 109-119) and Haber SN, Adler A, Bergman H (2012 The basal ganglia. In: Mai JK, Paxinos G, eds: The Human Nervous System, 3rd ed. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp 678-838).

In the Regio periamygdaloidea (Periamygdaloid region) according to Brockhaus H (1940 Zur normalen und pathologischen Anatomie des Mandelkerngebietes. *J Psychol Neurol (Lpz)* 49:1-136) and Stephan (1975) only two layers can be distinguished.

Frequently, a series of furrows delineates the Sulcus paracinguli (Paracingulate sulcus), which separates the medial division of the superior frontal gyrus from the Gyrus paracinguli (Paracingulate gyrus).

See note # 12158

See note # 6052

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TH subdivision into six layers (H4.8.03.115/121) suggested a well-divided structure. Insauri and Amaral (2012) emphasized that the laminar organization of the Presubiculum is complex and only poorly understood. They described a single, superficially located cellular layer made up of External and Internal principal layers. Their subdivision is followed here.

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